ACTIVITY ANSWER KEY

Chapter 2, Section 1

Check your answers with this Answer Key. Answers separated by commas may be in any order. Answers separated by semicolons must be in stated order. Correct all errors, then complete your next goal.



Lesson 1: *Government & Economics*

1. (d) a small, polished surface, especially of a cut gem
2. (a) a time in history
3. (g) referring to several individual entities represented together as one
4. (e) advanced in cultural achievements
5. (c) to provide insight
6. (b) that which is continued to the next generation and subsequent generations
7. (f) occurring again and again
8. Greece, Israel
9. (c) God
10. (wording may vary) man's relationship with his fellow man
11. (b) tyrants
12. king
13. theocracy, democracy
14. yes
15. (a) 594
16. 570 BC
17. (a) true
18. (b) Cleisthenes
19. (wording may vary) 6,000 citizens would vote to ostracize that person
20. (b) 10
21. literature, art, statesmanship, warfare
22. republic
23. (wording may vary) to maintain a sense of stability and order in that society
24. (d) Romans
25. (wording may vary) all who resided in the household: relatives, free servants, and slaves
26. respect for ancestors, loyalty to family
27. pater familias
28. (c) patriarchal
29. nomen
30. (a) 15
31. families; gens; clan; branch
32. (any order) (1) family
    (2) government
    (3) religion
33. *"All that is necessary for evil to triumph is for good men to do nothing."*

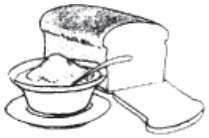


Lesson 2: *Religion*

1. unfavorable, hurtful, less than honorable
2. Toltecs, Totonacs, Aztecs, Olmecs, Mixtecs, Zapotecs, Tlapnecs, and Mayas
3. (wording may vary) the Toltecs were defeated and forced to exist as migrants for more than 100 years
4. (b) 6
5. (d) Aztecs
6. virtuous, meek, humble
7. a Sun, wind, and storm deity
8. human sacrifice
9. (wording may vary) to increase their harvests, grow several new crops, and

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manufacture many beautiful items from gold, silver, and copper.
10. to banish from one's homeland
11. held in honor, highly admired
12. (a) 1519
13. (a) True
14. human sacrifices
15. (a) Mexico
16. (b) False
17. (wording may vary) they worship some higher power, cover their nakedness
18. decoration, warmth, modesty
19. (c) Egypt
20. floor length linen tunics, often pleated
21. (b) False
22. make up
23. quadrangular
24. (c) Spartan
25. sandals, high shoes, or boots
26. crowns
27. *"Wisdom and virtue are lights for your path, lamps on your shoes."*



Lesson 3: *Food*

1. to obtain by purchase or harvest
2. animals, fish, birds, plants
3. lower classes, warriors, well-to-do
4. (d) copper and tin
5. honey; animal fat; grain cakes
6. (b) people who routinely share or hold their goods in common with others
7. cereal grains, olive oil, figs, and grapes
8. (a) meat
9. more than mere comforts
10. bulls, goats, sheep, doves
11. (b) fish
12. (c) honey
13. by allowing pools of ocean water to evaporate
14. honey, sweetmeats, cheeses, and cheesecakes
15. (a) water
16. The Great Pyramid (of Giza) in Egypt, The Pharos of Alexandria, The Colossus of Rhodes, The Hanging Gardens of Babylon, The Tomb of King Maussolus at Halicarnassus, The Temple of Diana at Ephesus, and The Statue of Zeus at Olympia
17. the Great Pyramid
18. Greek god Apollo
19. (wording may vary) to pacify his foreign wife who became very homesick and unhappy
20. *"Consider the ant that has no ruler, yet provides her meat in summer and gathers her food in harvest."*



Lesson 4: *Military*

1. (c) Assyrians
2. yes
3. yes
4. (d) iron
5. (wording may vary) The captives were enslaved, tortured, mutilated, and or be executed by the most barbaric means possible.
6. sadistic, physical cruelty
7. (c) Nineveh
8. fancy, eye-catching, splendid
9. Fertile Crescent (or known-world)
10. around 700 BC
11. (d) drafting foreign military personnel
12. (b) subdue their enemies through fear
13. the Assyrian's cruelty
14. (d) Italy
15. Etruscan
16. vegetable
17. figs, olives, grapes
18. Increasing warfare

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19. latifundia
20. *"Art is the signature of man."*



Lesson 5: <u>*Literature, Music, & Education*</u>

1. (c) of or pertaining to Jews, or Hebrews, in Israel
2. (a) in violation of the Laws of God
3. (b) basic components; essential, necessary ingredients
4. (wording may vary)
   (a) death and the afterlife
   (b) human relationships
   (c) military conquest
   (d) worship of God
5. Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Song of Solomon
6. (c) religious
7. (b) False
8. (a) psalms; worship
9. *Blessed is the man that walketh not in the counsel of the ungodly, nor standeth in the way of sinners, nor sitteth in the seat of the scornful. But his delight is in the law of the LORD; and in his law doth he meditate day and night. And he shall be like a tree planted by the rivers of water, that bringeth forth his fruit in his season; his leaf also shall not wither; and whatsoever he doeth shall prosper. The ungodly are not so; but are like the chaff which the wind driveth away. Therefore the ungodly shall not stand in the judgment, nor sinners in the congregation of the righteous. For the LORD knoweth the way of the righteous; but the way of the ungodly shall perish.*
10. (a) five
11. (c) David
12. *The LORD is my shepherd, I shall not want He maketh me to lie down in green pastures; he leadeth me beside the still waters. He restoreth my soul; he leadeth me in the paths of righteousness for his name's sake. Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil; for thou art with me; thy rod and thy staff they comfort me. Thou preparest a table before me in the presence of mine enemies: thou anointest my head with oil; my cup runneth over. Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life; and I will dwell in the house of the LORD forever.*
13. Sargon II; Sennacherib
14. (wording may vary) Hezekiah was hoping to spare the rest of his kingdom.
15. a clay cylinder or prism (or "The Prism of Sennacherib")
16. Siloam
17. Gihon-Siloam
18. 716-697 BC
19. *"A good man shall not be afraid of evil tidings: his heart is fixed, trusting in the Lord."*

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